Instructor: Jessica FabbricatoreOffice Hours:MWF 12:00-1:00Email: fabbricatore\_j@wvwc.eduMW 10:00-11:00Phone: 8233Office: Admin 24B

## **Text** [Required]:

Miller, K. (2015). *Organizational communication: Approaches and processes* (7<sup>th</sup> ed.). Stamford, CT: Cengage Learning.

### Other Course Materials:

Supplemental readings may be assigned. They will be provided in class or via Blackboard.

**Statement of Social Justice/ Non-Discrimination Policy:** The College fully subscribes to the development of individuals as worthy persons who should be nurtured to their fullest potential regardless of race, color, creed, religion, age, gender, marital status, sexual orientation, veteran status, genetic predisposition, national or ethnic origin, or physical or mental disability.

The College's Policy Regarding Students with Disabilities: West Virginia Wesleyan College ensures that no qualified person shall, by reason of a disability, be denied access to, excluded from participation in, or denied the benefits of any program or activity operated by the College or be subjected to discrimination under any of its programs or activities. The College shall make reasonable accommodations to the known limitations of an otherwise qualified student with a disability to enable the qualified student with the disability to have equal access to educational opportunities, programs and activities. Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 [29 U.S.C. 794(a)] and Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (ADA) [42 U.S.C. § 12101, et seq.].

**Catalog Description:** A survey of organizational structure and process and the impact of organizational design on communication. Exploration of organizational communication theory and research with emphasis on preparing students to function effectively in formal organizations' dynamic communication systems and to solve problems involving the interactions of people and messages in organizations.

### **Learning Outcomes:**

### **Course:**

By the end of this course, students should be able to:

- 1. accurately describe key elements of the following theories: classical management, human relations, human resources, and critical
- accurately describe key elements of the following processes: assimilation, organizational decision making, conflict management, change and leadership, emotion, organizational diversity, and technological
- 3. identify communication problems in a specific organizational setting
- 4. create a solution to an organizational communication problem

# **Department:**

- 1. Students will demonstrate an ability to integrate self-knowledge and communication principles in order to evaluate the effectiveness and appropriateness of communication.
- 2. Students will demonstrate an understanding of communication theories, principles, and research methods.

### School:

- 1. Demonstrate competency in written and oral communication, and information literacy.
- 2. Illustrate competencies needed to function in an entry-level social science-related career and/or graduate education.

### **Policies**:

Attendance: You should attend <u>all</u> class sessions. I expect you to be on time for class. If you miss a class session, you are responsible for all content, announcements, etc. that occurred in class that day. You should attempt to find out what you missed in class from several classmates before you ask me what you missed.

Should you have cause to miss a class in which an assignment is due, it is still your responsibility to make sure that the assignment gets to the instructor—one way or another—prior to the start of class.

If you become ill or have an emergency that will prevent you from attending class, you should contact me immediately. In worst case, send word with another student and contact me as soon as you can. If you wait to talk to me after an absence, then I must assume your absence was not legitimate.

If you miss three (3) or less classes, one test grade can be dropped. Three late arrivals to class will count as an absence.

**Late Policy**: Papers must be turned in at the start of the class period in which they are due. As all assignment due dates are in the syllabus calendar, be sure to allocate enough time during the semester to complete assignments of the appropriate quality by their due date. Late points will be deducted if the paper is not turned in at the beginning of class time. You will receive no credit for assignments turned in after the assignment has already been graded for the rest of the class.

### **Technology Policy**

All non-class related technological devices should be off when class begins and should remain off until class ends. Your grade may be reduced if technology is being used during class.

**Academic Integrity:** Academic integrity violations (including cheating, plagiarism, and facilitating either) are serious matters and will not be tolerated. See the West Virginia Wesleyan College Student Handbook for further discussion. Any violations of academic integrity in will result in, at minimum, failure of the assignment and likely failure in the course. All incidents are reported to the Dean of the College.

Citation of Outside Sources/APA Format: The Department of Communication at WVWC utilizes the American Psychological Association style guide (APA). Citations in APA format are required when you paraphrase or directly quote from someone other than yourself. In text citations for direct quotations require quotation marks, name of author, year, and page number. Paraphrases (ideas or concepts discussed by an author expressed in your own words) require name of the author and year. A reference page is required anytime you are required to do an in-text citation in your paper. Grade reductions will occur for in-text and reference page citation errors for all assignments.

**Additional Assistance:** Students are encouraged to submit drafts of assignments for instructor comments. Each student is limited to one draft per assignment and drafts may be submitted in electronic or paper form, but in either form, the paper must be marked "DRAFT" in type at the top of the page in font size 20 or larger. The purpose of the draft option is to provide feedback on content and idea development, not for proofreading. Therefore, the student is responsible for all mechanical,

grammar, etc. errors whether or not marked on a draft document. Drafts are due no later than 48 hours before the assignment I due and students are strongly encouraged to schedule an appointment with the instructor to discuss the draft.

**Grading Philosophy**: You have the opportunity to earn up to 500 points in this course. Below are the details of the allocation of those points. At the conclusion of the semester, your earned point total will be totaled and divided by the number of points possible. The resulting percentage will determine your final course letter grade, based on the scale below. Students are responsible for keeping track of their own grades.

| Final grades will   | be assigned of | on the f  | following | basis:  |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| I IIIai Biaacs IIII | De assigned    | O., c., c |           | ~ a5.5. |

| 93% and above = A | 90-92.99% = A-   | 87 – 89.99% = B+     |
|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| 83 – 86.99% = B   | 80-82.99% = B-   | 77 – 79.99% = C+     |
| 73 – 76.99% = C   | 70 – 72.99% = C- | 67 – 69.99% = D+     |
| 63 – 66.99% = D   | 60 - 62.99% = D- | 59.99% and below = F |

## **Assignment Overview and Descriptions** (Assignment descriptions & points are subject to change):

| Leadership Oral Report             | 50  |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| Cultural Comparison Storyboard     | 50  |
| Case Study- Written                | 100 |
| Case Study Discussion Leaders      | 40  |
| Case Study Participation           | 120 |
| Organizational Application Project | 100 |
| Exams                              | 240 |
| TOTAL                              | 700 |

**Leadership Oral Report [LOR]** (50 points): You and your teammates will select an individual in an organizational leadership position and conduct an interview. You will then prepare a presentation to the class in which you will address issues of leadership theory, this person's perspective on the communication skills required of leadership, and more. This will align with Chapter 10.

Cultural Comparison Storyboard [CCSB] (50 points): You and a partner will select two competing organizations (e.g., Coffee Bean and Starbucks; Target and Walmart) and collect data from /about each organization. Data may include interviews and observations, advertisements, general environmental scans, Internet materials, pictures. (Note: It is wise to obtain permission before conducting interviews or taking pictures). Once the data have been collected, compare and contrast the two organizations. Using the concepts from Chapter 4 (reading ahead to Chapter 10 might be helpful, too), analyze how each organization develops and supports its culture through various messages and how it strategically positions and differentiates itself from the competition. This project does NOT ask you to report your findings in a paper; instead, you will create a PowerPoint storyboard that compares and contrasts the two organizations and tells their story visually and in text.

Case Studies (20 points x 5- 100 points): Students will write a case analysis using concepts from the unit. See below for a more complete explanation of what is included in a case analysis and the rubric that will be used to evaluate each analysis. All students will do the case study for chapter 2 (the first case study). You must select four of the remaining 12 cases to do. Even if you do not write a case study, you should be prepared to discuss each case study in class.

Case Study Discussion Leader (40 points): Each student will be required to sign up for one case study, and act as the discussion leader for that case study. The leader will be responsible for providing a handout including a brief overview of the case study, key terms/concepts related to the case study, and 3-4 discussion questions. Just as it sounds, the discussion leader should be prepared to lead a discussion about the case study. Use your handout as a guide. You should incorporate videos or articles relevant to what you are discussing. This will be informal though. You are not required to create a visual aid or stand in front of the class to present the information. You must be the leader for the discussion you signed up for. You will **not** be allowed to make up this up.

Case Study Discussion Participation (120 points—10 points each): Students are expected to participate in the discussions regarding the case studies, or the leader has nothing to lead. Even if you did not complete a case study write-up, you are expected to have read the material. If you are not comfortable participating in the discussion, send me questions or comments about the case study prior to class. will keep track of the number of responses you make, the type of response that you make, and their appraisal of the quality of your response. Final points will for each discussion will be determined by Fabbricatore using the data provided in terms of number and quality of participation.

**Organizational Application Project [OAP] (100 points total)**: The organizational application project will consist of two parts. Descriptions for each follows--

Literature Review (50 points): For this paper, you are to write an integrative literature review that focuses on a specific organizational communication process and leads to research questions or hypotheses. You should choose a specific area within one of the general organizational communication processes considered in your textbook and conduct a literature search to identify all relevant theory and research within that area. After reading relevant literature, you should consider how this literature fits together (i.e., *integrate* it) and consider what issues still need to be considered in this area (i.e., develop research questions or hypotheses). Your final product will then be a paper that reviews the literature in an integrative fashion by making an argument about what has been done in a particular area and what needs to be done in the future. In terms of mechanics, your paper should:

- 1. Be 6-10 pages long (typed, double-spaced).
- 2. Follow APA format guidelines.
- 3. Include at least 8 references.
- 4. Include lots of subheadings to aid your reader in following your argument.

**Organizational Application (50 points)**: For this assignment, you are to design a program for applying an issue within your area of expertise to a specific organizational setting. This assignment is much more flexible than the literature review and research plan and allows you to

exercise a fair amount of creativity in your application. Try to find a way to use your expertise in organizational communication in a way that would appeal to people in the real world and would really help them in their organizational lives. As you do this, though, you need to be sure that the way in which you "apply" your expertise remains true to the research and theory within organizational communication. Some possibilities for organizational applications might include:

- Management training programs
- Organizational web pages
- Employee handbooks
- Information videos for organizations
- Interviewing guidelines
- Plans for organizational restructuring

There is no single format for this assignment. Speak with your instructor about your plans before you get too far into this paper to be sure you're on a good track. Again, the major guidelines for this assignment are:

- Provide a pragmatic application for knowledge in your expertise area that:
  - (1) Remains true to research and theory in the area and
  - (2) Would be appealing and useful to organizational practitioners

**Exams (240 points)**: There will be three (3) exams, each worth 80 points. They will consist of multiple choice, true/false, short answer, and essay questions related to material from the text book.

**Tentative Course Schedule**—This schedule is very much subject to change. The student should make sure they are in class and checking announcements on Blackboard to see if there are any changes. Anything from the "Read" column should be read by the date it's in line with.

| Week | Date | Topic                                     | Read  | Assignments                   |
|------|------|---|-------|-------------------------------|
| 1    | 1/11 | Introduction to course                    |       |                               |
|      |      | Sign-up for discussion leader             |       |                               |
|      | 1/13 | Challenge of Organizational Communication | Ch. 1 |                               |
| 2    | 1/16 | Classical Approaches                      | Ch. 2 |                               |
|      | 1/18 | Classical Approaches                      |       |                               |
|      | 1/20 | Case Study #1 Discussion (Ch. 2)          |       | DUE: Case Study #1            |
|      | 1/23 | HR & HR Approaches                        | Ch. 3 |                               |
| 2    | 1/25 | HR & HR Approaches                        |       |                               |
| 3    | 1/27 | Case Study #2 Discussion (Ch. 3)          |       | DUE: Case Study #2            |
|      |      |   |       | ASSIGN: CCBS                  |
| 4    | 1/30 | Systems & Cultural Approaches             | Ch. 4 |                               |
|      | 2/1  | Systems & Cultural Approaches             |       |                               |
|      | 2/3  | Case Study #3 Discussion (Ch. 4)          |       | DUE: Case Study #3            |
|      |      | Study Guide                               |       | ASSIGN: OAP Lit Review        |
| 5    | 2/6  | Cultural Comparison Storyboard            |       | <b>DUE</b> : Presentation Aid |
|      |      | Presentations                             |       | (PowerPoint, Prezi, etc.)     |
|      | 2/8  | Constitutive Approaches                   | Ch. 5 |                               |
|      | 2/10 | Case Study #4 Discussion (Ch. 5)          |       | <b>DUE</b> : Case Study #4    |

|  | 2/13 | Exam #1 (Chapters 1-4)                |        |                                    |
|--|------|---------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|
| 6  | 2/15 | Critical & Feminist Approaches        | Ch. 6  |                                    |
|  | 2/17 | Critical & Feminist Approaches        |        |                                    |
| 7  | 2/20 | Case Study #5 Discussion (Ch. 6)      |        | DUE: Case Study #5                 |
|  | 2/22 | Socialization Processes               | Ch. 7  | ,                                  |
|  | 2/24 | Socialization Processes               |        |                                    |
|  | 2/27 | Case Study #6 Discussion (Ch. 7)      |        | DUE: Case Study #6                 |
|  |      |                                       |        |                                    |
| 8  | 3/1  | Decision-Making Processes             | Ch. 8  | DUE: OAP Lit Review                |
|  | 3/3  | Decision-Making Processes             |        |                                    |
|  | 3/6  | CDDING                                | DEAK @ |                                    |
| 9  | 3/8  | SPRING BREAK <sup>(2)</sup> No class. |        |                                    |
|  | 3/10 |                                       |        |                                    |
|  | 3/13 | Case Study #7 Discussion (Ch. 8)      |        | DUE: Case Study #7                 |
| 10   |      | Study Guide                           |        | ASSIGN: LOR                        |
| 10   | 3/15 | Conflict Management Processes         | Ch. 9  |                                    |
|  | 3/17 | Conflict Management Processes         |        |                                    |
|  | 3/20 | Case Study #8 Discussion (Ch. 9)      |        | <b>DUE</b> : Case Study #8         |
|  |      |                                       |        | ASSIGN: OAP Final                  |
| 11   | 3/22 | Organizational Change & Leadership    | Ch. 10 |                                    |
|  |      | Processes                             |        |                                    |
|  | 3/24 | Organizational Change & Leadership    |        | <b>DUE</b> : Exam 2 (Chapters 5-9) |
|  |      | Processes                             |        |                                    |
|  | 3/27 | Case Study #9 Discussion (Ch. 10)     |        | <b>DUE</b> : Case Study #9         |
| 12   | 3/29 | ECA- No class.                        |        |                                    |
|  | 3/31 | ECA- No class.                        |        |                                    |
|  | 4/3  | Leadership Oral Report Presentations  |        |                                    |
| 13   | 4/5  | Processes of Emotion in the Workplace | Ch. 11 |                                    |
|  | 4/7  | Processes of Emotion in the Workplace |        |                                    |
| 14   | 4/10 | Case Study #10 (Ch. 11)               |        | DUE: Case Study #10                |
|  | 4/12 | Organizational Diversity Processes    | Ch. 12 |                                    |
|  | 4/14 | EASTER RECESS- No class.              |        |                                    |
| 15   | 4/17 | Organizational Diversity Processes    |        | DUE: OAP Final                     |
|  | 4/19 | Case Study #11 Discussion (Ch. 12)    |        | DUE: Case Study #11                |
|  | 4/21 | Technological Processes               | Ch. 13 |                                    |
| 16   | 4/24 | Technological Processes               |        |                                    |
|  | 4/26 | Case Study #12 Discussion (Ch. 13)    |        | DUE: Case Study #12                |
|  |      | Study Guide                           |        |                                    |
| Final Exam—Friday, April 28 <sup>th</sup> @ 8:00am |      |                                       |        |                                    |

## **Tips for Case Studies**

## **Five Step Process**

### I. Problem Statement

What is the overall problem that this organization and these individuals face? What are some of the ways that the problem manifests itself?

#### II. Problem Analysis

What are the causes of the problem? What are the effects of the problem? How does organizational communication theory and research help us understand these causes and effects?

### III. Possible Solutions

What are the options in addressing this situation? What possible solutions are available?

## IV. Criteria and selection of best solution

What criteria will you use to decide on the best solution? Of the options available, which is the best? Why does this option best address these criteria?

# V. Implementation of Solution

What action steps need to be taken to implement the best option? Who should do each step? When should these be done? How will the effectiveness of the solution be monitored and evaluated?

## Written analysis

The written analysis is essentially a paper with five parts. The questions above are not to be answered per se, but the response should be integrated into your discussion of each of the five steps. The written analysis will be evaluated using the rubric. The written analysis is due on the day of discussion and will not be accepted after that day.

#### Discussion

Shapiro (1984) argues that students must be committed to the "4 Ps" of case analysis. These are:

- *Preparation.* The student must read and think about the case before coming to class. Given the length of the cases in this textbook, this is not a difficult task.
- *Presence.* Obviously, if a student is not present, he or she cannot benefit from the insights of others. Some instructors give class participation points for case analysis days to motivate student attendance.
- *Promptness*. It is important for students to be in on case analysis from the beginning. It is tough to "catch up" once analysis has begun, and late students disrupt the learning process for others.
- Participation. Students should feel comfortable in sharing their knowledge and insights regarding
  case analysis -- this will facilitate learning for all involved. Thus, instructors should work especially
  hard on case analysis days to encourage participation by reticent students and discourage too much
  participation by "front-rowers" who always have something to say.

| COMM 329: ORGANIZATIONAL COMMUN                |                      | Υ         |
|--|----------------------|-----------|
| Name   | Case #               |           |
| I. Problem statement                           |                      |           |
| Problem is clear. Who the decision-maker i     | is, what             | 5 points  |
| decision must be made and what constrain       | •                    |           |
| Problem is described using language appro      | priate to the field. |           |
| Ramifications of the problem are definite.     |                      |           |
| II. Problem analysis                           |                      |           |
| Clear, coherent reasons/causes of the prob     | olem are stated.     | 3 points  |
| Explanation of reasons/causes using:           |                      |           |
| Class discussion, lectures, visits and videos  | are included         | 10 points |
| Assigned readings are integrated.              |                      | 10 points |
| Previous class material is integrated.         |                      | 2 points  |
| III. Possible Solutions                        |                      | 6 points  |
| Several options for addressing the problem     | are described.       |           |
| IV. Criteria and Solution Selection            |                      | 5 points  |
| Criteria for selecting a solution are articula | ted.                 |           |
| Criteria are applied to the selection of the   | best solution.       |           |
| V. Solution Implementation                     |                      | 5 points  |
| Who is responsible for overseeing the solu     | tion?                |           |
| What is the time line for implementation?      |                      |           |
| How will success be evaluated?                 |                      |           |
| VI. Writing                                    |                      |           |
| Freedom from mechanical errors                 |                      | 2 points  |
| Reference page                                 |                      | 2 points  |
|  |                      |           |
| VII. Supplemental comments                     |                      | 50 points |